

PATENTS • TRADEMARKS • DESIGNS • COPYRIGHT

Robert Andrews Patent Attorney

Society of Biology Careers Conference 14 November 2012

Outline

- About me
- What do patent attorneys actually do?
- What qualities do you need?
- Career path
- Transfer from academia
- Questions (and answers?)

Robert Andrews

- Biochemistry degree in Oxford, PhD in Cambridge (Establishment of embryo polarity)
- Joined Mewburn Ellis September 2006
- Qualified UK attorney March 2010
- Qualified European Attorney October 2011
- Almost entirely biotechnology work (industrial enzymology, fungal genomics, stem cell biology, medical devices), a few general mechanical inventions

An idea!



It's worth money ... how do you protect it?

Types of intellectual property

- Patents protect how something works
- Designs protect how something looks
- Copyright protects expression of ideas, literary works, computer programs
- Trade marks protect "badge of origin", reputation – 'brand'

Why have a patent?

Patentee gets

- Right to exclude others from commercial exploitations
- In return for
 - Making the invention
 - Disclosing the invention



Where does Mewburn Ellis fit in?

- Specialist IP attorneys
 - patents, designs, trademarks, copyright
- Detailed knowledge of how to obtain registered rights
- Advise on enforcement of rights
- Private practice (but also 'in house')
- Contacts worldwide

What does a patent attorney do?

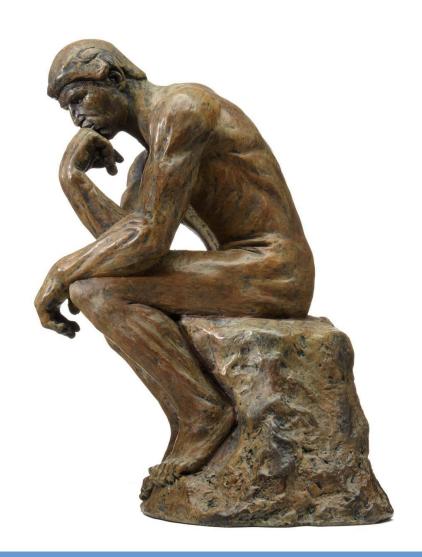
- Understanding an invention
- Describing the invention
- Explaining the invention to other people
- Justifying your description of the invention to other people

Or, more simply...

READ A LOT

THINK A LOT

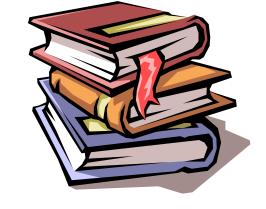
WRITE A LOT



Qualities you need ...

- Good all-round technical and scientific awareness
- Analytical approach combined with a certain feeling for, and grasp of, words
- Excellent communication skills written and oral
- The ability to work under pressure





At least 4 years to full qualification

- Start work September 2013
- Foundation college course October 2014 part qualified March 2015
- UK Final exams November 2015 UK qualified April 2016
- European pre-exams March 2016 right to sit full European exams awarded August 2016
- European exams March 2017 European qualified August 2017

Partnership, 3-5 years after full qualification



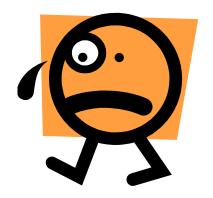
The Good Bits

- Intellectually stimulating on a daily basis
- Front-line involvement in new technology
- Excellent financial rewards
- Good working hours (usually)
- Partnership prospects



The Bad Bits

Length of training



Exams

Pressure of working to deadlines

Comparisons with Academia

- Work with innovations so often in contact with academia
- Can be difficult to get out of research mindset
- More commercial awareness required (depends on you PhD)
- Strict deadlines imposed on you
- Service provider so client relations important
- Desk job

Skills I still use

- Scientific understanding
 - More degree level (and A-level!) than PhD
- Analytical skills legal analysis, logical reasoning
- Communication skills oral and written
 - Writing papers, presenting at conferences etc.
- Time management

Things I had to learn

General business sense

Commercial awareness of products

Legal analysis





QUESTIONS?

Robert Andrews

Mewburn Ellis LLP 33 Gutter Lane LONDON EC2V 8AS

www.insidecareers.co.uk www.mewburn.com www.cipa.org.uk www.patent.gov.uk www.epo.org